

NAME

ExtUtils::Manifest - utilities to write and check a MANIFEST file

SYNOPSIS

```
use ExtUtils::Manifest qw(...funcs to import...);

mkmanifest();

my @missing_files    = manichkck;
my @skipped          = skipckck;
my @extra_files      = fileckck;
my($missing, $extra) = fullckck;

my $found           = manifind();

my $manifest = maniread();

manicopy($read,$target);

maniadd({$file => $comment, ...});
```

DESCRIPTION

Functions

ExtUtils::Manifest exports no functions by default. The following are exported on request

mkmanifest

```
mkmanifest();
```

Writes all files in and below the current directory to your *MANIFEST*. It works similar to

```
find . > MANIFEST
```

All files that match any regular expression in a file *MANIFEST.SKIP* (if it exists) are ignored. Any existing *MANIFEST* file will be saved as *MANIFEST.bak*. Lines from the old *MANIFEST* file is preserved, including any comments that are found in the existing *MANIFEST* file in the new one.

manifind

```
my $found = manifind();
```

returns a hash reference. The keys of the hash are the files found below the current directory.

manicheck

```
my @missing_files = manicheck();
```

checks if all the files within a *MANIFEST* in the current directory really do exist. If *MANIFEST* and the tree below the current directory are in sync it silently returns an empty list. Otherwise it returns a list of files which are listed in the *MANIFEST* but missing from the directory, and by default also outputs these names to *STDERR*.

filecheck

```
my @extra_files = filecheck();
```

finds files below the current directory that are not mentioned in the `MANIFEST` file. An optional file `MANIFEST.SKIP` will be consulted. Any file matching a regular expression in such a file will not be reported as missing in the `MANIFEST` file. The list of any extraneous files found is returned, and by default also reported to `STDERR`.

fullcheck

```
my($missing, $extra) = fullcheck();
```

does both a `manicheck()` and a `filecheck()`, returning then as two array refs.

skipcheck

```
my @skipped = skipcheck();
```

lists all the files that are skipped due to your `MANIFEST.SKIP` file.

maniread

```
my $manifest = maniread();
my $manifest = maniread($manifest_file);
```

reads a named `MANIFEST` file (defaults to `MANIFEST` in the current directory) and returns a HASH reference with files being the keys and comments being the values of the HASH. Blank lines and lines which start with `#` in the `MANIFEST` file are discarded.

manicopy

```
manicopy($src, $dest_dir);
manicopy($src, $dest_dir, $show);
```

copies the files that are the keys in the HASH `$_$src` to the `$dest_dir`. The HASH reference `$read` is typically returned by the `maniread()` function. This function is useful for producing a directory tree identical to the intended distribution tree. The third parameter `$show` can be used to specify a different methods of "copying". Valid values are `cp`, which actually copies the files, `ln` which creates hard links, and `best` which mostly links the files but copies any symbolic link to make a tree without any symbolic link. `Best` is the default.

maniadd

```
maniadd({ $file => $comment, ...});
```

Adds an entry to an existing `MANIFEST` unless its already there.

`$file` will be normalized (ie. Unixified). **UNIMPLEMENTED**

MANIFEST

Anything between white space and an end of line within a `MANIFEST` file is considered to be a comment. Filenames and comments are separated by one or more TAB characters in the output.

MANIFEST.SKIP

The file `MANIFEST.SKIP` may contain regular expressions of files that should be ignored by `mkmanifest()` and `filecheck()`. The regular expressions should appear one on each line. Blank lines and lines which start with `#` are skipped. Use `\#` if you need a regular expression to start with a sharp character. A typical example:

```
# Version control files and dirs.
\bRCS\b
\bCVS\b
,v$
\b\.svn\b
```

```
# Makemaker generated files and dirs.
^MANIFEST\.
^Makefile$
^blib/
^MakeMaker-\d

# Temp, old and emacs backup files.
~$
\.old$
^#.*#$
^\.#
```

If no MANIFEST.SKIP file is found, a default set of skips will be used, similar to the example above. If you want nothing skipped, simply make an empty MANIFEST.SKIP file.

EXPORT_OK

`&mkmanifest`, `&manicheck`, `&filecheck`, `&fullcheck`, `&maniread`, and `&manicopy` are exportable.

GLOBAL VARIABLES

`$ExtUtils::Manifest::MANIFEST` defaults to `MANIFEST`. Changing it results in both a different `MANIFEST` and a different `MANIFEST.SKIP` file. This is useful if you want to maintain different distributions for different audiences (say a user version and a developer version including RCS).

`$ExtUtils::Manifest::Quiet` defaults to 0. If set to a true value, all functions act silently.

`$ExtUtils::Manifest::Debug` defaults to 0. If set to a true value, or if `PERL_MM_MANIFEST_DEBUG` is true, debugging output will be produced.

DIAGNOSTICS

All diagnostic output is sent to `STDERR`.

Not in MANIFEST: *file*

is reported if a file is found which is not in `MANIFEST`.

Skipping *file*

is reported if a file is skipped due to an entry in `MANIFEST.SKIP`.

No such file: *file*

is reported if a file mentioned in a `MANIFEST` file does not exist.

MANIFEST: *\$!*

is reported if `MANIFEST` could not be opened.

Added to MANIFEST: *file*

is reported by `mkmanifest()` if `$Verbose` is set and a file is added to `MANIFEST`. `$Verbose` is set to 1 by default.

ENVIRONMENT

PERL_MM_MANIFEST_DEBUG

Turns on debugging

SEE ALSO

`ExtUtils::MakeMaker` which has handy targets for most of the functionality.

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