

## NAME

validate - run many filetest checks on a tree

## SYNOPSIS

```
use File::CheckTree;

$num_warnings = validate( q{
    /vmunix          -e || die
    /boot            -e || die
    /bin             cd
        csh          -ex
        csh          !-ug
        sh           -ex
        sh           !-ug
    /usr            -d || warn "What happened to $file?\n"
});
```

## DESCRIPTION

The `validate()` routine takes a single multiline string consisting of directives, each containing a filename plus a file test to try on it. (The file test may also be a "cd", causing subsequent relative filenames to be interpreted relative to that directory.) After the file test you may put `|| die` to make it a fatal error if the file test fails. The default is `|| warn`. The file test may optionally have a "!" prepended to test for the opposite condition. If you do a `cd` and then list some relative filenames, you may want to indent them slightly for readability. If you supply your own `die()` or `warn()` message, you can use `$file` to interpolate the filename.

Filetests may be bunched: "-rwx" tests for all of `-r`, `-w`, and `-x`. Only the first failed test of the bunch will produce a warning.

The routine returns the number of warnings issued.

## AUTHOR

File::CheckTree was derived from `lib/validate.pl` which was written by Larry Wall. Revised by Paul Grassie <[grassie@perl.com](mailto:grassie@perl.com)> in 2002.

## HISTORY

File::CheckTree used to not display fatal error messages. It used to count only those warnings produced by a generic `|| warn` (and not those in which the user supplied the message). In addition, the `validate()` routine would leave the user program in whatever directory was last entered through the use of "cd" directives. These bugs were fixed during the development of perl 5.8. The first fixed version of File::CheckTree was 4.2.